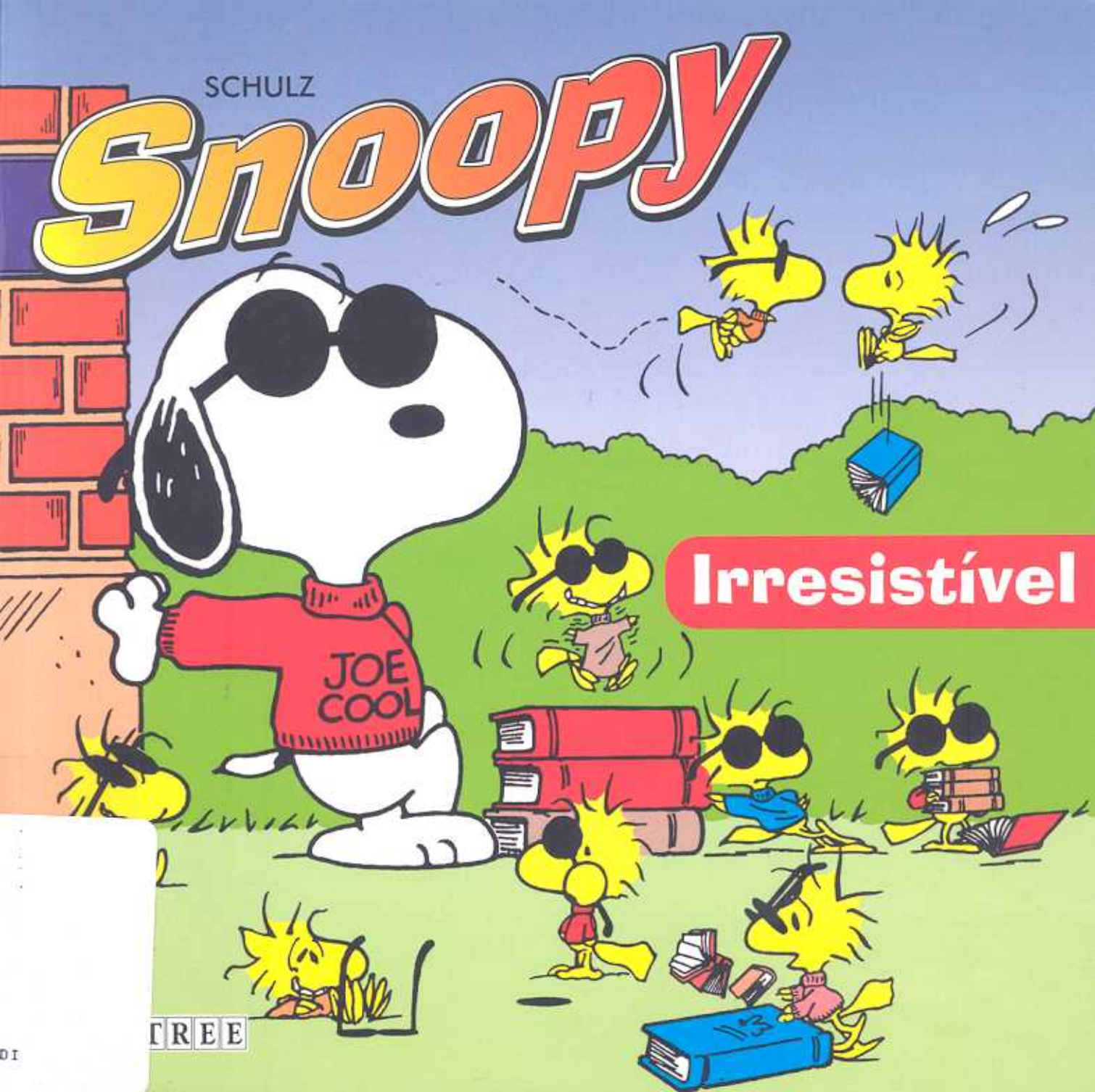


SCHULZ

Snoopy



Irresistível

FREE